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Improved optoelectronic properties in CdTe_{1-x}Se_x through controlled composition and short-range order

B. B. Dumre^a, N. J. Szymanski^{a,b}, V. Adhikari^a, I. Khatri^a, D. Gall^c, S. V. Khare^{a,*}

^aDepartment of Physics and Astronomy, University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606, USA

^bDepartment of Material Science and Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720-1760, USA

^cDepartment of Materials Science and Engineering, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY 12180, USA

*Corresponding Author: sanjay.khare@utoledo.edu

Supplementary Material

(B. B. Dumre, N. J. Szymanski, V. Adhikari, I. Khatri, D. Gall, S. V. Khare, Solar Energy 194, 742, Supplementary Material (2019))

Table S1: Equilibrium lattice constants (in-plane a and out-of-plane c) of disordered CdTe_{1-x}Se_x in the zincblende and wurtzite structures, computed within the framework of GGA. Experimental data, where available, is listed in parenthesis for comparison.

Material	Zincblende	Wurtzite		
	a (Å)	a (Å)	c (Å)	c/a
x				
0.00	6.624 (6.48 ^a , 6.54 ^b)	4.681 (4.57 ^c)	7.668 (7.47 ^c)	1.638
0.25	6.521	4.609	7.544	1.637
0.50	6.418	4.537	7.419	1.635
0.75	6.311	4.459	7.295	1.636
1.00	6.207 (6.052 ^d , 6.084 ^a)	4.391 (4.30 ^e)	7.166 (7.02 ^e)	1.632

a Ref. [108]

b Ref. [14]

c Ref. [109]

d Ref. [110]

e Ref. [111]

Table S2: Electronic band gaps of zincblende and wurtzite $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ computed using GGA and hybrid HSE06 functionals. Experimental data, where available, is listed in parentheses for comparison.

Material	Band Gap(eV)	
	Wurtzite	Zinc Blende
x		
0.00	0.56 ^a , 1.23 ^b (1.59 ^c)	0.94 ^a , 1.54 ^b (1.50 ^d)
0.25	0.84 ^a , 1.08 ^b	0.86 ^a , 1.45 ^b
0.50	0.76 ^a , 1.01 ^b	0.81 ^a , 1.42 ^b
0.75	0.77 ^a , 1.05 ^b	0.85 ^a , 1.46 ^b
1.00	1.06 ^a , 1.32 ^b (1.70 ^e)	1.03 ^a , 1.61 ^b (1.78 ^f)

^a This work using GGA

^b This work using HSE06

^c Ref. [94]

^d Ref [20]

^e Ref. [19]

^f Ref. [93]

Table S3: Charge transfer (in elementary charge units e) from Cd to Te and Se in $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ calculated using the Bader charge partitioning scheme [77-80].

Structure	Zinc Blende		Wurtzite	
	Se	Te	Se	Te
0	N/A	0.52	N/A	0.51
0.25	0.72	0.52	0.72	0.51
0.50	0.72	0.51	0.72	0.52
0.75	0.72	0.51	0.72	0.51
1	0.70	N/A	0.71	N/A

Table S4: Average (DOS) effective masses of electrons and holes in zincblende and wurtzite $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$. Units are in terms of the standard electron rest mass ($m_0 \approx 9.11 \times 10^{-31}$ kg), i.e., the effective electron mass is $m^* = m_e/m_0$ (and similar for holes, m_h).

Material	Zincblende		Wurtzite	
	Electron	Hole	Electron	Hole
x				
0.00	0.101	0.572	0.088	1.447
0.25	0.111	0.611	0.100	1.474
0.50	0.121	0.655	0.107	1.541
0.75	0.128	0.725	0.107	1.651
1.00	0.134	0.808	0.099	1.870

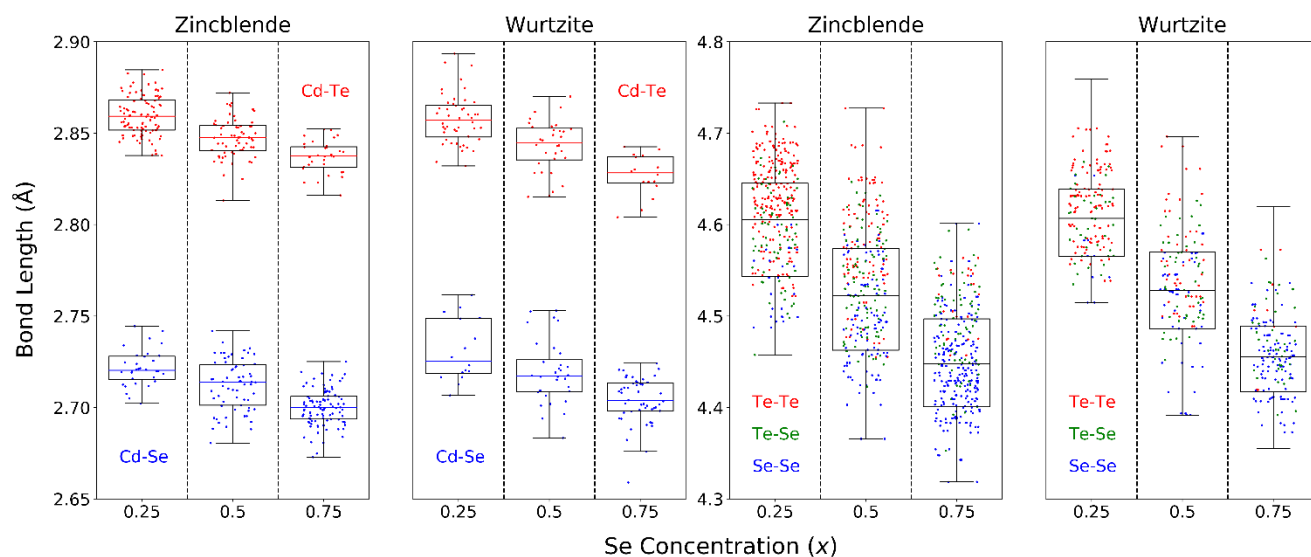


Figure S1: Box-and-whisker plots displaying the distribution of all unique bond lengths (Cd-Te, Cd-Se, Te-Te, Te-Se, Se-Se) within the disordered structures at intermediate concentrations ($x = 0.25, 0.50, 0.75$) simulated using special quasirandom structures.

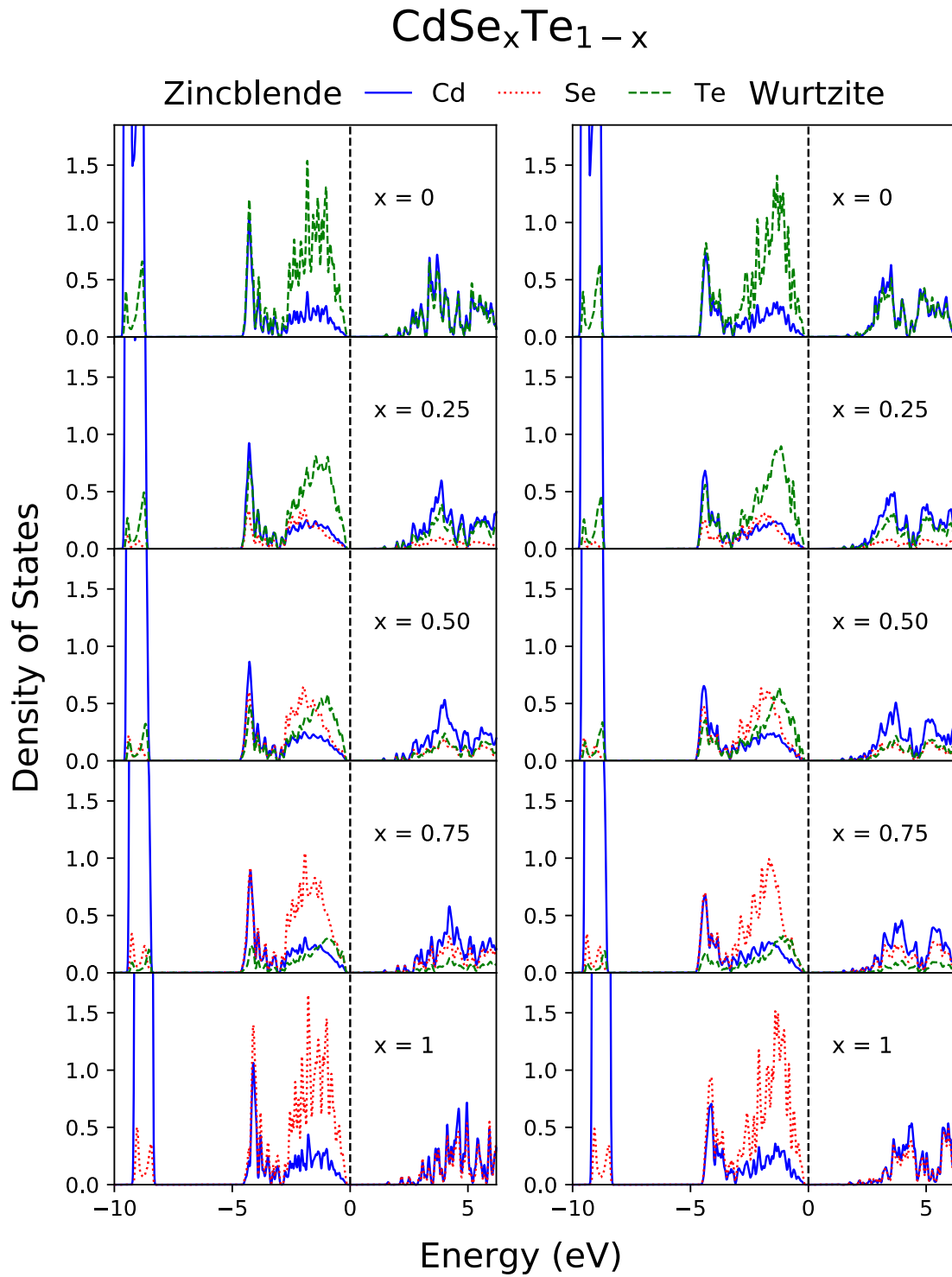


Figure S2: On-site electronic density of states per formula unit for each element for $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ in the zincblende and wurtzite structures, calculated using the hybrid HSE06 functional. The Fermi energy is set to 0 eV.

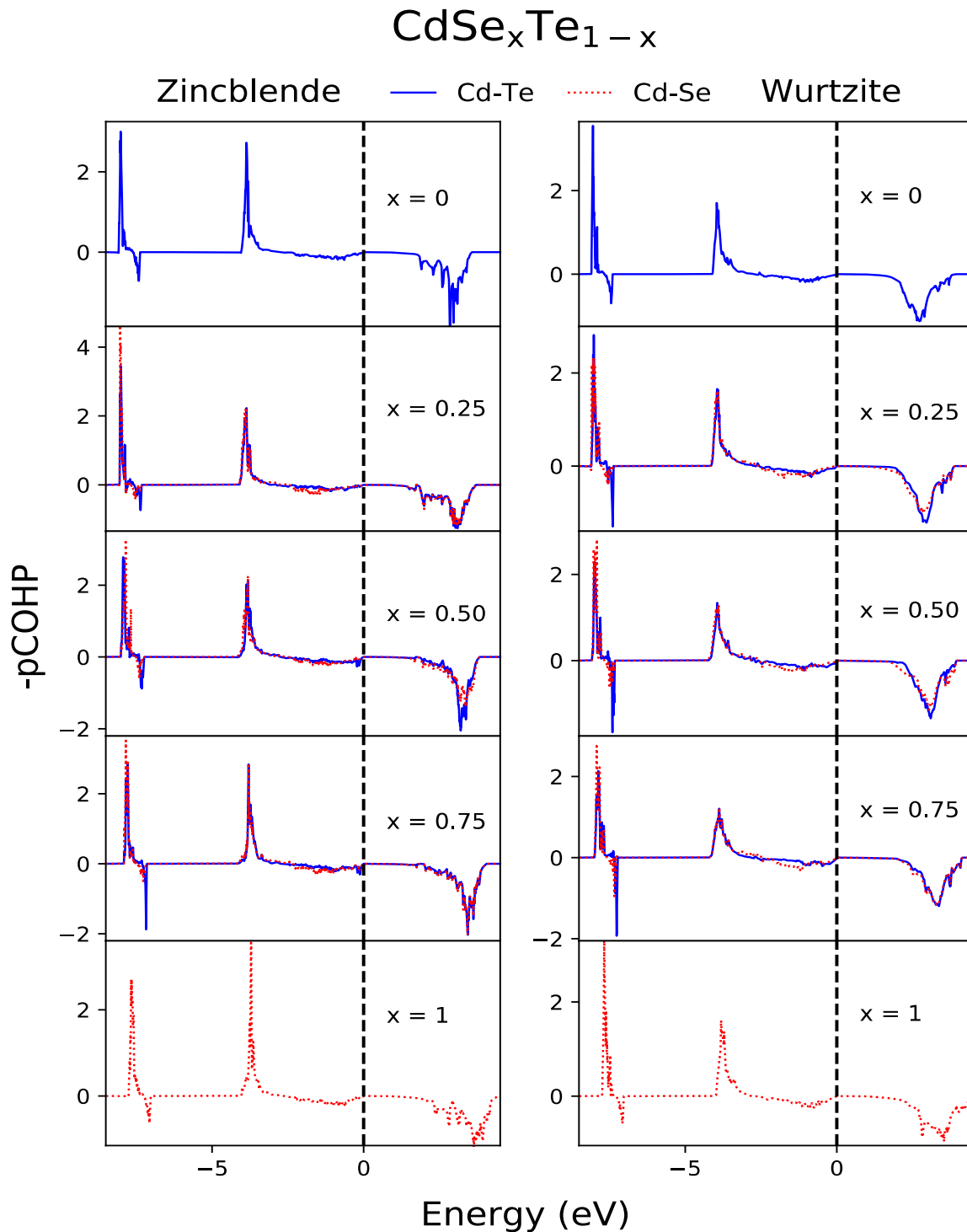


Figure S3: Projected Crystal Orbital Hamiltonian Populations (-pCOHP) of all nearest-neighbors in zincblende and wurtzite $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$. Positive and negative values of -pCOHP correspond to bonding and antibonding interactions respectively. Cd-Te and Cd-Se pairs are shown, whereas all other covalent interactions are negligible. The Fermi energy is set to 0 eV.

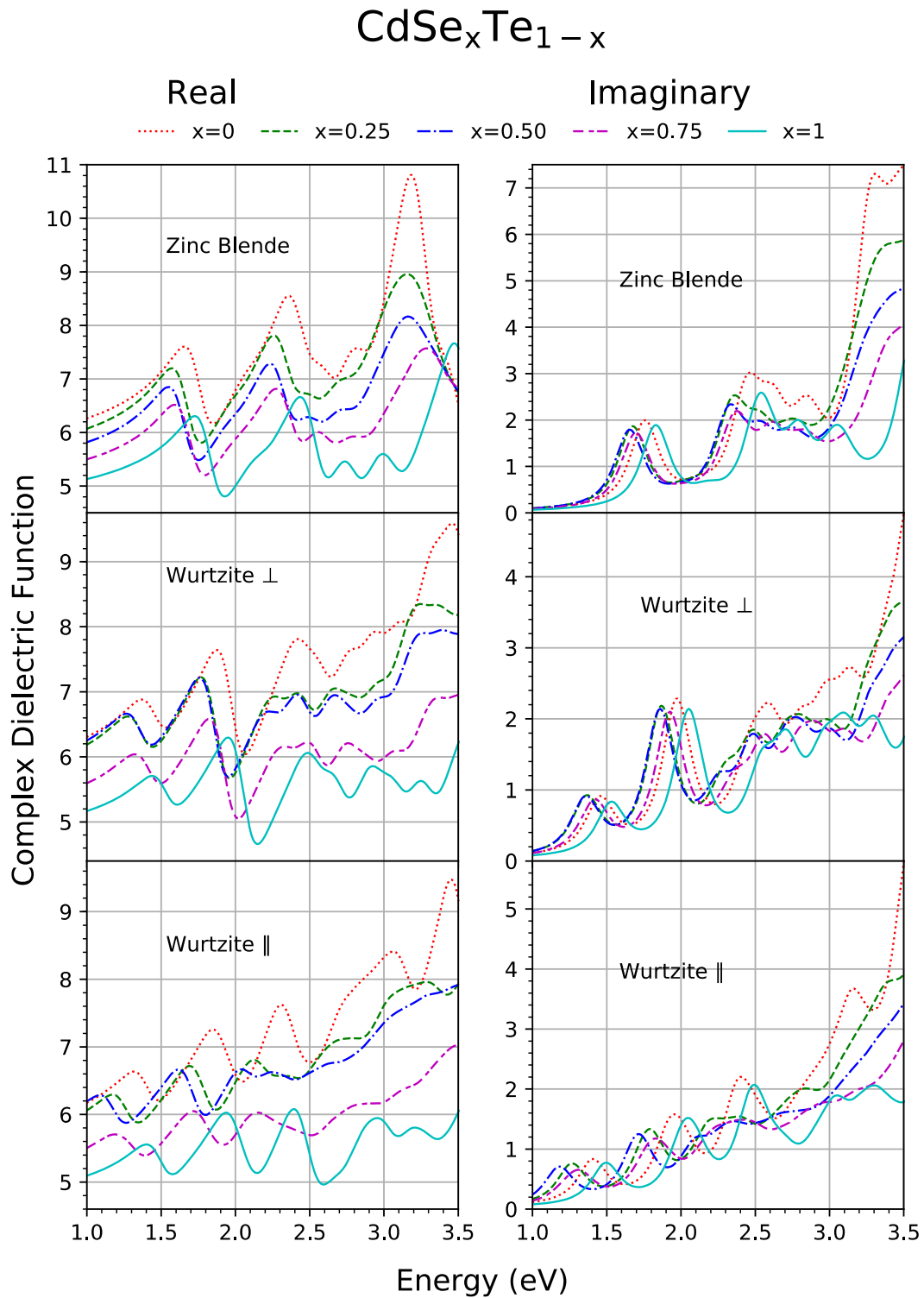


Fig S4: Complex dielectric functions for $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ in the zincblende and wurtzite structures, calculated using the hybrid HSE06 functional. Photon energies in the visible-UV range are shown.

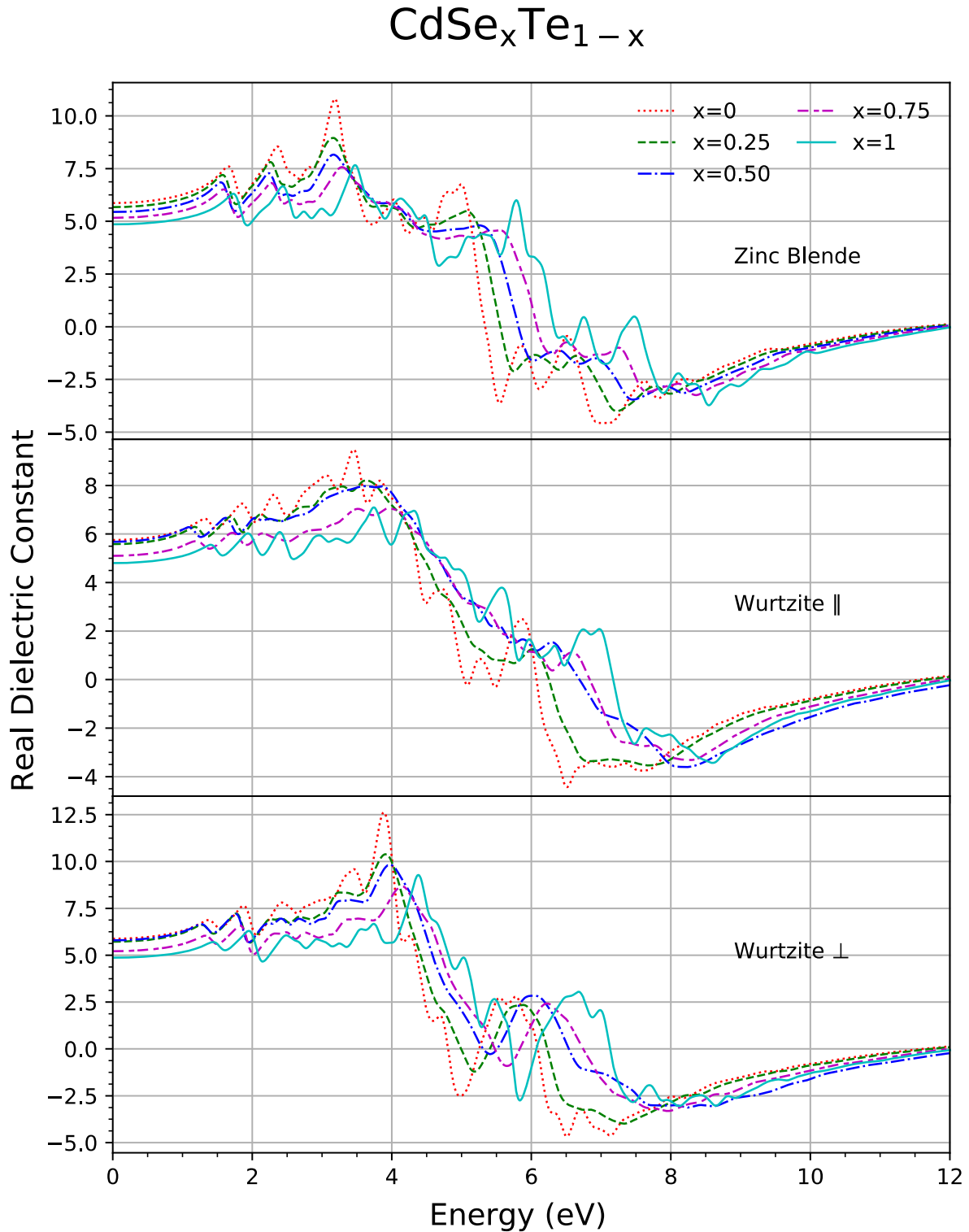


Fig S5: Variation of the real dielectric constants for $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ in the zincblende and wurtzite structures, calculated using the hybrid HSE06 functional.

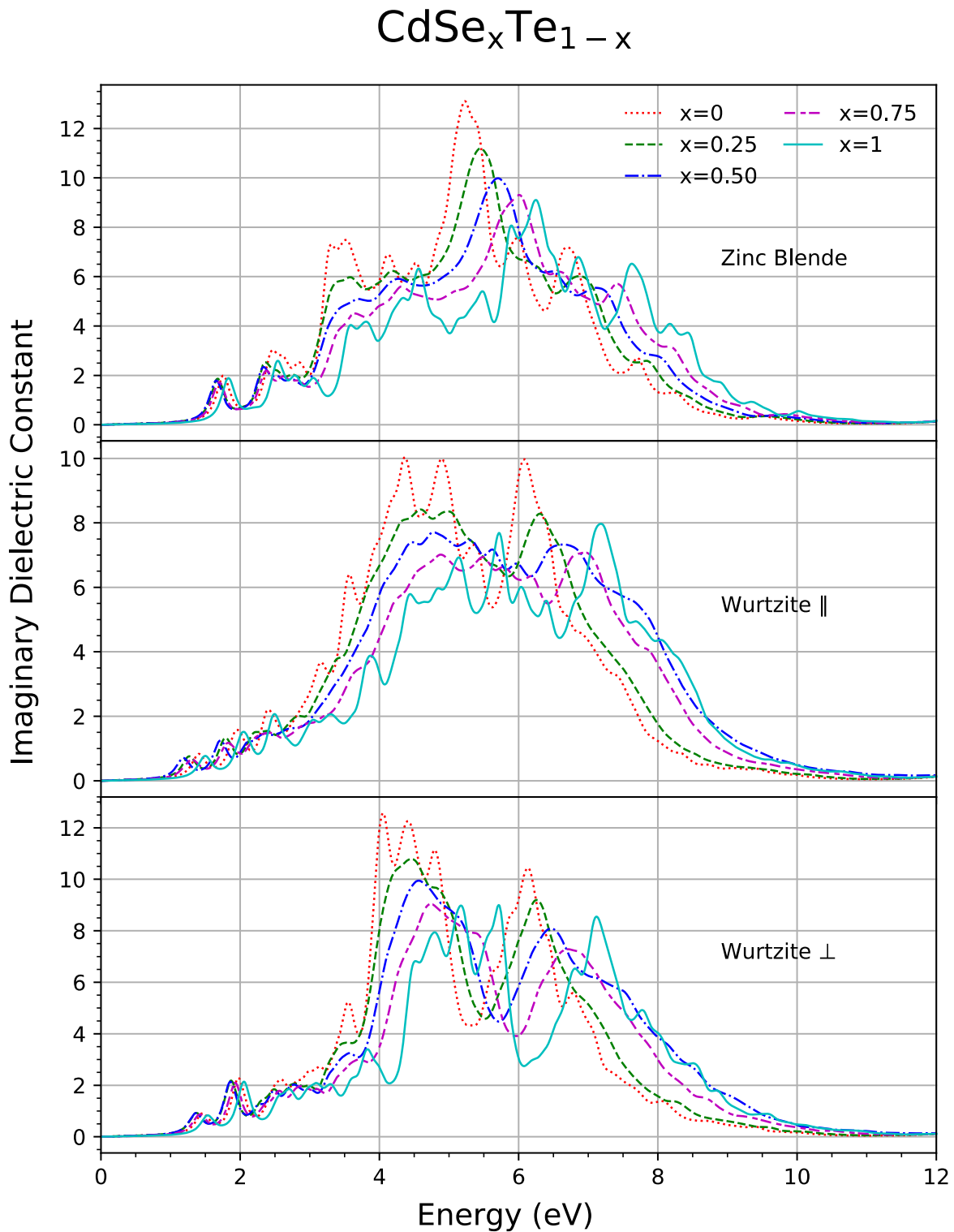


Fig S6: Variation of the imaginary dielectric constants for $\text{CdSe}_x\text{Te}_{1-x}$ in the zincblende and wurtzite structures, calculated using the hybrid HSE06 functional.