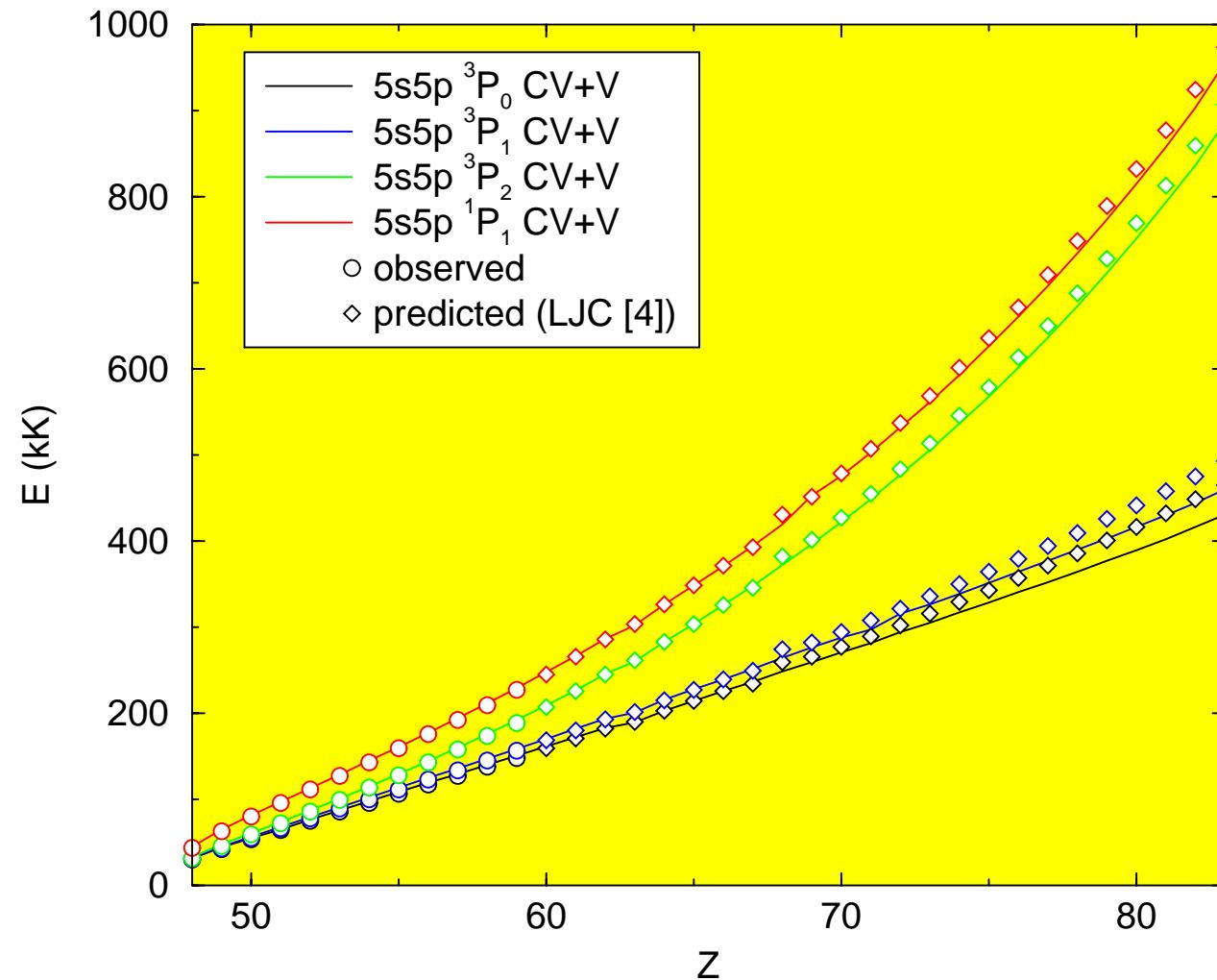
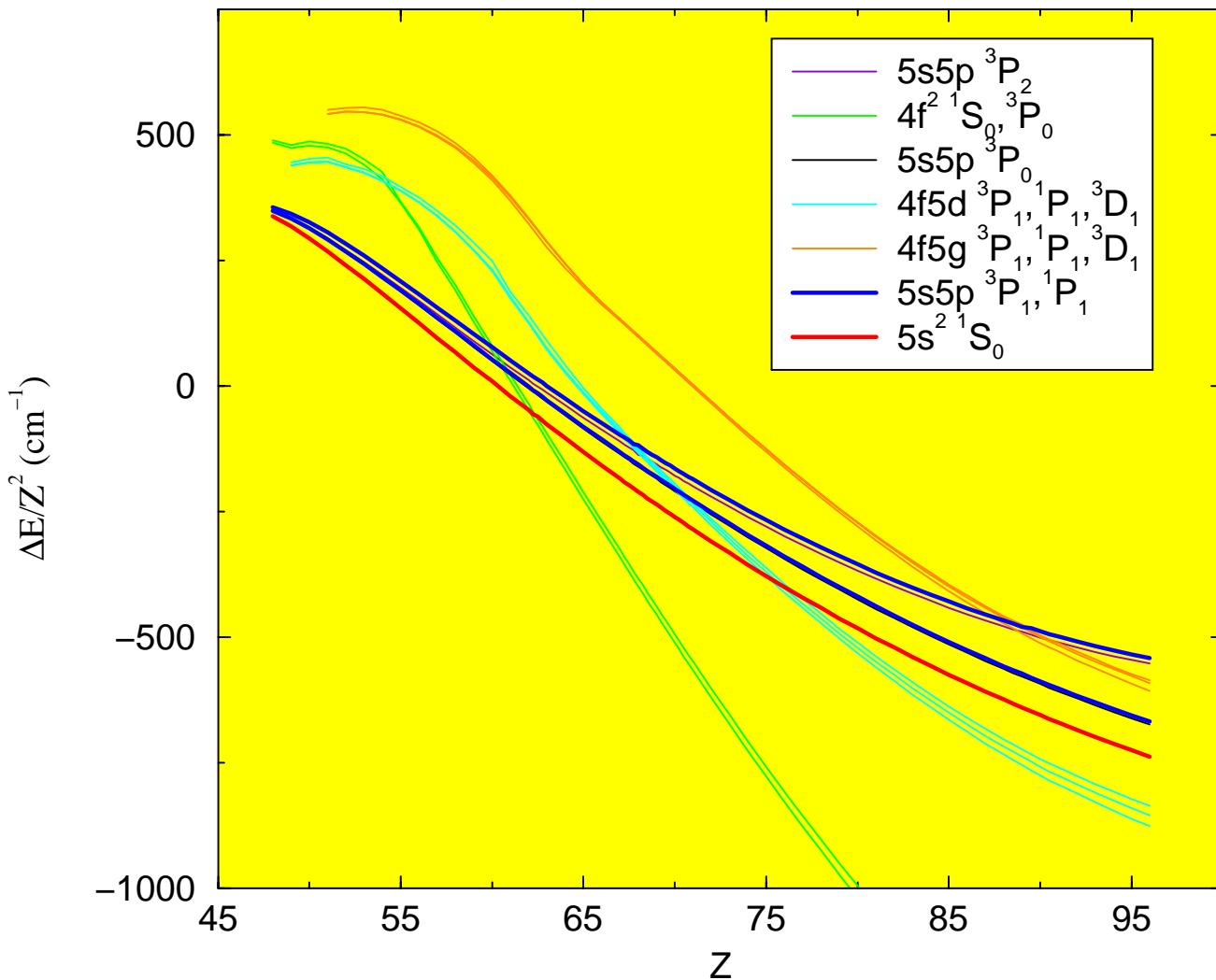


$5s^2 \ ^1S_0$ – $5s5p \ ^{1,3}P_1$ energy intervals



Energies relative to $4d^{10}5s\ ^2S_{1/2}$ valence correlation only



Many more crossings occur in the CV+V calculation at high Z , as the **f** correlation orbital becomes the spectroscopic **4f** orbital in CSF's such as

$4d^9 4f\ 5\{s,p,d\}\ nl$

$4d^9 4f^2 5\{s,p,d\}$